我国红螯蛛属一新种记述

(蜘蛛目: 管巢蛛科)

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笔者在镜检华北的管巢蛛科 (Clubionidae) 标本时,发现红螯蛛属一新种,记述如下:

短刺红螯蛛Chiracanthium brevispinus,新种(图1-5)

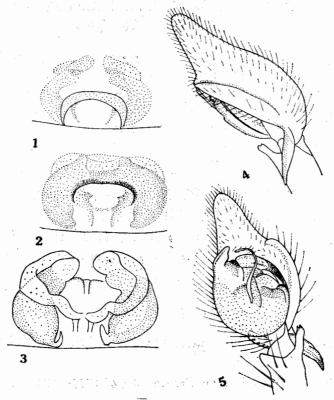


图 1 — 5 短刺红螯蛛 hiracanthium brevispinus, 新种 1. 離蛛外離器外面观; 2.同上 (另一个体); 3.同上, 内面观;

4.雄蛛左触肢器外侧观; 4.同上, 腹面观。

雌蛛长4.9—7.7毫米。体黄白色,头端及螯肢带红棕色。前眼列微后凹,各眼大小及间距约相等,后眼列稍长于前眼列,微前凹,后眼列稍小于前眼列。各侧前后侧眼相接。中眼域宽大于长(0.45:0.35毫米),后边大于前边(0.45:0.42毫米)。螯肢前齿堤3齿,后齿堤2齿,齿堤缘多长毛。胸板倒三角形,中部微隆起。足式,1,4,2,3。步足测量如下(单位,毫米。标本长5.2毫米)。

	腿 节 (Femur)	膝、胫节 (Patella & Tibia)	后 跗节 (Metatarsus)	跗 节 (Tarsus)	总 计 (Total)
[(Leg 1)	2.78	3.17	2.54	1.26	9.75
I (Leg 2)	1.45	2.10	1.61	0.71	5.87
I (Leg 3)	1.42	1.58	1.29	0.60	4.89
▼ (Leg 4)	2.26	2.49	1.94	0.68	7.37

腹部心脏斑略呈红色。腹部如果饱满, 生殖孔离胃外沟较远(图2)

雄蛛长3.3一5.6毫米。体形同雌蛛。胸板中部两侧微带灰褐色。步足较雌蛛细长。 足式与雌蛛相同。触肢和步足测量如下(标本长5.6毫米):

	腿 节	膝、胫节	后跗节	跗 节	总 计
	(Femur)	(Patella & tibia)	(Metatarsas)	(Tarsus)	(Total)
触肢(Palpus)	1.23	0.38, 0.58	 -	1.13	3.32
I (Leg 1)	3.96	4.82	4.08	1.90	14.76
I (Leg 2)	2.78	3.43	2.78	1.06	10.05
I (Leg 3)	2.14	2.22	2.07	0.79	7.22
▼ (Leg 4)	3.33	3.73	3.65	1.11	11.82

触肢后跗节末端腹侧指状突起的端部分叉, 跗节基端的突起较粗。

附注:本种外雌器的内部结构与 彭 妮 红 螯 蛛 Chiracanthium pennyi Cambridge (Simon, 1932:904, 961, figs. 1366, 1369; 宋大祥等, 1981:88, 图15—17) 相似,惟连接管较细,且与受精囊相连处的弯曲形状不同; 雄性触肢跗节基端的突起短,触肢器的细微结构也不同,故认为系一新种。

参考文献

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A NEW SPECIES OF THE GENUS CHIRACANTHIUM FROM CHINA (ARANEAE, CLUBIONIDAE)

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The present paper deals with a new species of the genus *Chiracanthium* from North China. Type of the new species is deposited in the Institute of Zoology, Academia sinica.

Chiracanthium brevispinus Song, sp. nov.

Holotype, ♀, allotype, ♂, Beijing, May 19, 1980; paratype, 2♀♀ 2♂♂, Shijiazhung, Hebei Province, June-July, 1980; 1♀1♂, Liangcheng, Nei Monggol, May 5, 1980.

Female, Total length 4.9—7.7mm. Carapace yellow-white. Head and chelicerae reddish-brown. Median ocular quadrangle wider than long (0.45:0.35mm), its posterior side longer than anterior one (0.45:0.42mm). Chelicerae with three promarginal teeth and two retromarginal teeth.

Male, Total length 3.3-5.6mm. Similar in general shape to female. Palpi illustrated by figure 4 & 5.

This new species resembles Ch. pennyi Cambridge but differs from the latter by the slender connecting ducts and the shorter tarsal spur of palpi.